

# **First Resources Limited**

Half Year ended 30 June 2022 Results Presentation 12 August 2022

**Delivering Growth and Returns** 

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#### **Executive Summary – 1H2022**

#### Financial Performance

- > EBITDA came in at US\$230.3 million, an increase of 141.1%
- > Underlying net profit came in at US\$137.6 million, an increase of 356.5%
- Better financial performance attributed to higher average selling prices, despite lower sales volumes from inventory build-up

#### Operational Performance

- Fresh fruit bunches (FFB) harvested increased by 0.4%
- Crude palm oil (CPO) production volumes decreased by 6.6%

#### Dividend

- > Declared interim dividend of 2.50 Singapore cents per share
- > Equivalent to 21% of interim underlying net profit



# Financial Performance



## **Income Statement Highlights**

US\$' million	1H2022	1H2021	Change
Sales	535.2	412.9	29.6%
Cost of sales	(240.2)	(239.6)	0.2%
Gross profit	295.1	173.3	70.2%
(Loss)/gain arising from changes in fair value of biological assets	(12.3)	3.1	n.m.
EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	230.3	95.5	141.1%
Net profit <sup>(2)</sup>	128.0	32.6	293.1%
Underlying net profit <sup>(3)</sup>	137.6	30.1	356.5%
Gross profit margin	55.1%	42.0%	
EBITDA margin	43.0%	23.1%	

- Sales boosted by stronger palm oil prices, partially offset by lower sales volumes
- Better margins driven by the higher average selling prices achieved
- Fair value loss from biological assets in 1H2022 mainly attributable to lower domestic FFB prices used in the valuation as compared to 31 December 2021

(1) Profit from operations before depreciation, amortisation and gain/(loss) arising from changes in fair value of biological assets

- (2) Profit attributable to owners of the Company
- (3) Profit attributable to owners of the Company excluding gain/(loss) arising from changes in fair value of biological assets



## **Segmental Results**

US\$' million	1H2022	1H2021	Change
Sales			
Plantations and Palm Oil Mills	363.1	264.0	37.6%
Crude Palm Oil	288.0	210.3	36.9%
• Palm Kernel	71.0	50.7	39.8%
Fresh Fruit Bunches	4.2	2.9	46.8%
Refinery and Processing	514.8	373.0	38.0%
Inter-segment elimination	(342.7)	(224.0)	53.0%
	535.2	412.9	29.6%
EBITDA			
Plantations and Palm Oil Mills	197.8	84.0	135.6%
Refinery and Processing	58.2	25.8	125.3%
Inter-segment elimination <sup>(1)</sup>	(25.7)	(14.2)	80.3%
	230.3	95.5	141.1%

(1) Inter-segment elimination of EBITDA relates to the elimination of unrealised profit on inter-segment sales



#### **Segmental Sales Volume**

	1H2022	1H2021	Change
Sales Volume (tonnes)			
Plantations and Palm Oil Mills <sup>(1)</sup>			
Crude Palm Oil	344,087	457,848	(24.8%)
Palm Kernel	88,371	102,637	(13.9%)
Refinery and Processing	457,805	541,017	(15.4%)

Sales volumes were impacted by a net inventory build-up of ~131,000 tonnes for 1H2022 (1H2021: ~20,000 tonnes)



#### **Balance Sheet Highlights**

US\$' million	30 Jun 2022	31 Dec 2021
Total Assets	1,828.5	1,873.6
Cash and bank balances	256.3	381.5
Total Liabilities	499.7	602.5
Borrowings and debt securities <sup>(1)</sup>	347.8	406.7
Total Equity	1,328.8	1,271.1
Net Debt	91.4	25.2
Gross Debt <sup>(1)</sup> /Total Equity	0.26x	0.32x
Net Debt <sup>(2)</sup> /Total Equity	0.07x	0.02x
Gross Debt <sup>(1)</sup> /EBITDA <sup>(3)</sup>	0.75x	1.30x
Net Debt <sup>(2)</sup> /EBITDA <sup>(3)</sup>	0.20x	0.08x
EBITDA/Interest Expense <sup>(4)</sup>	48.7x	22.8x

(1) Sum of borrowings from financial institutions

(2) Borrowings and debt securities less cash and bank balances

(3) Annualised

(4) Total interest paid/payable on borrowings and debt securities



# Operational Performance

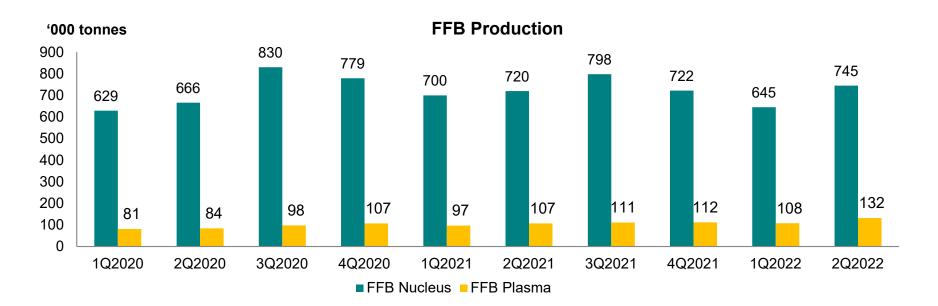


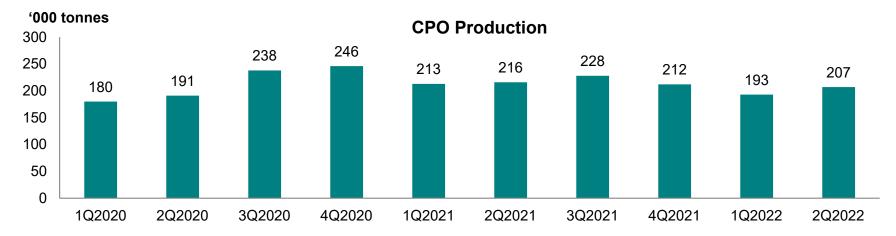
## **Production Highlights**

		1H2022	1H2021	Change
		1112022	1112021	Change
Production				
FFB harvested	(tonnes)	1,630,328	1,623,915	0.4%
Nucleus		1,390,567	1,420,368	(2.1%)
Plasma		239,761	203,547	17.8%
СРО	(tonnes)	400,159	428,408	(6.6%)
РК	(tonnes)	89,061	95,002	(6.3%)
Efficiency				
FFB Yield	(tonnes/ha)	8.2	8.2	-
CPO Yield	(tonnes/ha)	1.8	1.9	+
CPO Extraction Rate	(%)	22.4	23.0	
PK Extraction Rate	(%)	5.0	5.1	•



## **Production Trends**





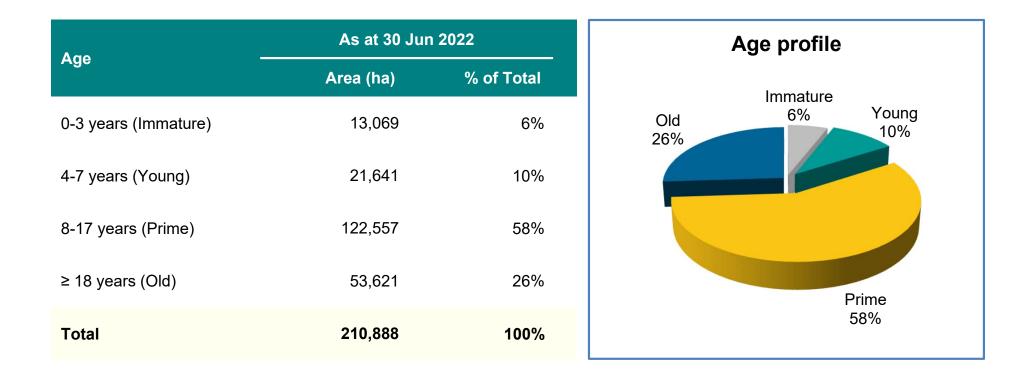


#### **Oil Palm Plantation Area**

	As at 30 J	As at 30 Jun 2022		un 2021	As at 31 Dec 2021
	Area (ha)	% of Total	Area (ha)	% of Total	Area (ha)
Planted Nucleus	175,051	83%	179,416	85%	178,733
- Mature	162,339	77%	166,711	79%	162,560
- Immature	12,712	6%	12,705	6%	16,173
Planted Plasma	35,837	17%	31,511	15%	33,475
- Mature	35,480	17%	31,123	15%	32,991
- Immature	357	0%	388	0%	484
Total Planted	210,888	100%	210,927	100%	212,208
- Mature	197,819	94%	197,834	94%	195,551
- Immature	13,069	6%	13,093	6%	16,657



#### **Plantation Age Profile**



#### Weighted average age of ~ 14 years



# Group Updates

## **Updates**

#### Outlook

- Since the start of 2022, palm oil prices have been affected by macroeconomic uncertainties and government policy changes in Indonesia, culminating in the temporary export ban that drove CPO prices towards its historical highs.
- The export ban had since been lifted on 23 May 2022 although the pace of exports in June was still hampered by the ensuing Domestic Market Obligation (DMO), under which exporters are required to sell a portion of their production domestically before being granted export permits. As the Indonesian government continues its bid to boost palm oil exports through relaxation of the DMO policy and reduction in export taxes, stockpiles in Indonesia should normalise in the coming months.
- > On the demand front, with palm oil's attractive relative pricing against other competing edible oils encouraging replenishment of inventories by importing countries, palm oil consumption demand should remain supportive.



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